

### **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

The following listing of claims replaces and supersedes all prior listings of claims in the application.

#### **Listing of claims:**

1. (Currently amended) A process for isolating and purifying phytosterols and phytostanols from tall oil pitch which comprises:
  - a) feeding the pitch into a first distillation column;
  - b) predistilling the pitch to remove excess rosin acids and fatty acids to form a distilled pitch;
  - c) saponifying ~~the~~ said distilled pitch with an aqueous solution of one or more alkali metal bases to form a saponified pitch;
  - d) neutralizing ~~the~~ said saponified pitch with an amount of acid sufficient to achieve an ending pH of between 5.8 and 6.3 thereby forming a neutralized pitch;
  - e) allowing ~~the~~ said neutralized pitch to phase separate for a period of at least 12 hours or until the water content of the pitch, on phase separation, is less than 15%, thereby forming a settled pitch and a water phase;
  - f) removing substantially all of the remaining water from the settled pitch to form a modified pitch;
  - g) distilling ~~the~~ said modified pitch in a second distillation column to remove light[[s]] ends from the modified pitch and to produce a bottom fraction comprising free phytosterols and/or phytostanols;
  - h) distilling only ~~the~~ said bottom fraction in a third distillation column to produce a light phase distillate comprising free phytosterols and/or phytostanols;
  - i) dissolving only ~~the~~ said light phase distillate in a solvent comprising at least one alcohol to produce a solution of phytosterols and/or phytostanols;
  - j) cooling ~~the~~ said solution to form a slurry with phytosterols and/or phytostanols crystallized therein; and

k) washing, filtering and drying the said slurry to isolate the crystallized phytosterols and/or phytostanols from the filtrate,  
wherein said predistillation step b) improves efficiency over the process lacking such a step by reducing the amount of base required in step c) for saponification, and by reducing the amount of acid in step d) required for subsequent neutralization; and wherein said neutralization step d) to the specified pH range improves efficiency over the process either lacking such a step or having a step neutralizing to a pH outside the range of 5.8-6.3, by facilitating water removal in subsequent steps and minimizing reesterification of the free sterol and/or stanol.

2. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein, in step b), the pitch is distilled to achieve an acid value of less than 40.

3. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein, in step b), the pitch is distilled to achieve an acid value of less than 30.

4. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein the distillation columns in steps b), g) and h) are selected from the group consisting of short path distillation columns, wiped film evaporation columns, thin film evaporation columns and molecular distillation columns.

5. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein the distillation column in steps b), g) and h) is a wiped film evaporation column.

6. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein there is provided an additional, concurrent feed into the first distillation column, said feed being the filtrate from step k), characterized in that the filtrate is pre-treated to strip it of solvents and to convert substantially all the free sterols therein to steryl esters.

7. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein, in step d), the saponified pitch is neutralized at a temperature exceeding 100 degree C. for a period of from 1 to 10 hours.
8. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein steps c) and d) occur in the same reaction vessel.
9. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein step d) is carried out under vigorous agitation.
10. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein in step d) the acid and pitch are mixed.
11. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein step e) is carried out without agitation.
12. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein there is provided an additional step, after step e) which comprises subjecting the water phase to a second phase separation.
13. (Original) The process of claim 1, characterized in that the step of removing substantially all of the remaining water from the settled pitch in step f) to form a modified pitch comprises the use of a water strip wherein the pressure is no greater than atmospheric and the temperature is below 105.degree. C.
14. (Original) The process of claim 13 wherein: a) the temperature is cooled to 80.degree. C. or less after the water strip; and b) the temperature is further cooled to 60.degree. C. or less if the modified pitch is to be stored prior to initiation of step g).

15. (Currently amended) The process of claim 1 wherein ~~the~~ said alkali metal base is selected from the group consisting of sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide ~~or~~ and combinations of ~~both~~ thereof.

16. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein ~~the~~ said acid is selected from the group consisting of sulfuric acid, hydrochloric acid, phosphoric acid ~~or any~~ and combinations thereof.

17. (Original) The process of claim 1 wherein the solvent in step i) comprises a low molecular weight monohydric alcohol or an acetate ester thereof.

18. (Currently amended) The process of claim 17 wherein ~~the~~ said alcohol is selected ~~form~~ from the group consisting of methanol, ethanol and isopropanol ~~and acetate esters thereof~~.

19. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein the solvent in step i) further comprises a solvent selected from the group consisting of ketones, ~~and~~ C1 to C8 hydrocarbons~~[[, or]]~~ and mixtures thereof.

20. (Cancelled)